

VOCABULARY

Note.—This vocabulary gives the primary and ordinary meanings of the words, and therefore does not in every case supply the best word to be used in the translation.

abberufen, ie, u, to recall	abtreten, a, e, to alight, cede, give up
abbrechen, a, o, to break off, stop	aburteilen, to settle
Abend (der), evening	Abwehr (die), safe-guard, protection
Abendluft (die), evening air, breeze	abweichend, deviating, indifferently
aber, but	abweisen, ie, ie, to refuse, put off
abermals, once more, again	abwerfen, a, o, to throw off
Abfall (der), falling off, desertion, defection	Abwesende (der), the absent (person)
Abgesandte (der), messenger, deputy	abwischen, to wipe away
abgleiten, glitt ab, abgeglitten, to glide off	ah! alas! ah!
abhalten, ie, a, to hold off, keep off	achten, to honour, esteem
Abhang (der), slope, side	ächzen, to groan, sigh
Ablauf (der), running down, slope, expiration	Adel (der), nobility
nach —, after	Adler (der), eagle
abnagen, to gnaw off, prey upon	ahnen, to feel, anticipate
abnehmen, nahm ab, abgenommen, to take off, take from, diminish	all, all, whole
Abneigung (die), deviation, dislike	allein, (adj) alone
abpflücken, to pluck off, gather	(adv) however
abreisen, to depart, set out	Alleinherrschaft (die), exclusive sway, autocracy
Absehen (der), abhorrence	allerdings, by all means, altogether, surely
Abschied (der), departure, dismissal, taking leave	allerlei (indecl), of all kinds, various
Abschiedswort (das), —es, —e, parting word	allerorten, everywhere
absehen, a, e, to perceive	alles, all, everything, everybody
— auf, to aim at	allgemein, common, general
absichtlich, intentional, purposely	Allmächtige (der), the Almighty
	allmählich, gradually, by degrees
	Allvater (der), father of all
	Allwaltende (der), all-ruling, all-governing, God

als, (*after compar*) than
(*after positive*) as
(*conj*) when
— **bis**, until
also, therefore, consequently, then
alt, old
Altar (♂) (der), *pl* — **e**, altar
Alter (das), old age
Ältere (der), the older
am = **an dem**, at the
an (*prep + dat or acc*), at, from
Anblick (der), aspect, sight
andrehen, **a, o**, to begin, break
(*of day, time*)
Andenken (das), remembrance, souvenir
zum — **an** . . ., in remembrance of
ander, other
anders, different
anderswo, in another place, elsewhere
andre (*pl of ander*), other, others
andrerseits, on the other hand
aneignen, to appropriate, impart, gain
aneinander, together
ansprechen, u, a, to drive close to, address harshly
anfänglich, (*adj*) original, initial
(*adv*) in the beginning, at first
anfeuern, to fire, animate, encourage
anfüllen, to fill up, store
angedeihen, ie, ie, to fall to one's share
— **lassen**, to bestow, favour with
angehen, i, a (*impers*), to concern, care
Angelegenheit (die), concern, business
Angezicht (das), face, countenance
von — **zu** —, face to face
angreifen, griff an, angegriffen, to attack
Angriff (der), attack
anhalten, ie, a, to stop, restrain, stay
Anhöhe (die), rising ground, height
ankommen, kam an, angekommen, to arrive
Ankummling (der), new-comer, stranger

ankündigen, to announce
Ankunft (die), arrival
Anlage (die), plantation, pleasure-grounds, plan, talents
Anlauf (der), — **s**, — **e**, start, run
anlegen, to put, lay out, build
Anlegung (die), investment, construction, building
anmaßend, presumptuous, arrogant
anmutig, pleasant, agreeable
Anspruch (der), bounce, rush, dash
anrechnen, to count, reckon
es sich zur Ehre —, to think it an honour
anschauen, to look at
anscheinend, apparent, seeming
ansichten (sich — **zu**), to prepare, begin, be going to
anschließen, schloß an, ange-schlossen (sich) (*acc*), to join
Ansehen (das), respect, consideration, authority
ansichtig werden, to get (catch) sight of, see
ansiedeln (sich), to settle
Anspruch (der), claim, demand
— **machen auf** (*acc*), to claim, demand
Ansprung (der), leaping, attack
anstatt (*prep + gen*), instead of
ansiehen, stand an, angestanden, to stand close, become, suit
anstiegen, ie, ie, to ascend, rise
anstürmen, to rush forward
Anstich (das), face
antreiben, ie, ie, to drive, urge on
antworten, to answer
antweisen (einem etwas), **ie, ie**, to assign, allot
anwenden (*see wenden*), to employ
— **auf** (+ *acc*), to apply
Anwesenden (die), those present
Anzahl (die), number
anzeigen, to inform, announce
Apfel (der), apple
Appetit (der), — **u**, — **s**, appetite
Arbeit (die), work
Arm (der), *pl* — **e**, arm
arm, poor
Arme (der), poor man
ärmlig, poor, miserable
Atem (der), breath, breathing

auch, also, too
Auerchs(e) (der), — **en**, — **en**, auerchs
auf (*prep + dat or acc*), on, upon
aufbauen, to erect, build
aufbrechen, a, o, to break open or up, start, set out
Aufenthalt (der), stay, abode, retirement
auffordern, to summon, invite, request
aufgeben, a, e, to give up, deliver
aufhalten, ie, a, to keep up
— **sich**, to stay
aufmerksam, attentive
— **machen auf etwas**, to draw or call one's attention to
Aufmerksamkeit (die), attention, courtesy
Aufnahme (die), taking up, reception, admission
aufnehmen, nahm auf, aufgenommen, to take up, receive, admit
aufopfern, to sacrifice, devote
aufrecht, upright
aufrichten (sich), to raise one's self, rise
Aufbruch (der), uproar, tumult, revolt
auffahren, to scare up, drive away
auffächeln, to pile up, range
auffschlagen, u, a, to strike up, open
ein Lager —, to pitch a camp
auffspringen, a, u, to jump up
Aufstand (der), rising, insurrection
auffiehen (*see stehen*), to rise, get up
aufstellen, to put, place
sich —, to draw up (in a line)
auffuchen, to seek out, visit
Auftrag (der), charge, mandate, commission
Auftritt (der), treading on, step, ascent, scene
es kam zu einem heftigen —, there was a scene
aufwachen, to awake, be roused
aufwachsen, u, a, to grow up
aufwärts, upwards
aufwiehern, to burst out neighing

aufziehen, o, o, to draw up, bring up
Augapfel (der), apple of the eye, eyeball
Auge (das), — **es**, — **en**, eye
Augenblick (der), moment
Augenmerk (das), object in view, attention
Augenschein (der), inspection, eyesight
in — **nehmen**, to view, inspect
aus (*prep + dat*), out of
Ausbildung (die), education, training, development
ausbrechen, a, o, to break out
ausbreiten (sich), to extend, spread
ausdehnen, to stretch out, extend, spread
auseinanderhauen, — hieb, — gehauen, to separate by cutting, scatter
ausgewählen, to elect, choose
ausführen, to lead out, execute, carry out
Ausgangstor (das), gate
ausgehen (*see gehen*), to go out
Aussage (die), statement, declaration
auscheiden, ie, ie, to extract, withdraw, retire, leave
Außere (das), outside, surface, exterior
außerhalb (*prep + gen*), outside
ausprechen, a, o, to speak out, pronounce
ausstrecken, to stretch out
Austritt (der), quitting, resigning, retirement
ausweichen, i, i, to give way, evade
Bach (der), brook, rivulet
Bahre (die), barrow, litter, bier
bald, eher, am eh(e)sten, soon
baldig, speedy, early
Ballen (der), beam
ballen, to form into balls
die Faust —, to clench one's fist
Band (das), — **es**, — **er**, ribbon
bange, anxious, uneasy
Bärenfell (das), bear-skin
Bart (der), beard

- Bauch** (der), belly, stomach
bauen, to build
 — auf, to depend, rely on
Baum (der), tree
baumlos, treeless, without trees
Baumstamm (der), stem of a tree
beachten, to mind, take notice of
bearbeiten, to work at, prepare, manufacture
beben, to shake, tremble
bedacht auf, mindful of
bedauern, to regret
bededen, to cover
bedeuten, to signify, mean
Bedeutung (die), signification, importance, consequence
bedeutungsvoll, full of meaning, significant
bedürfen, **bedurfte**, **bedurft**, to need, want, require
Beere (die), berry
befehlen, **a, o**, to order, command
Befehlshaber (der), commander, chief
befestigen, to fasten, strengthen, fortify
bestimmen (sich), to be (of place)
befreien, to free, liberate
Befreier (der), deliverer, liberator
Befreiung (die), liberation, delivery
begeben (sich), to betake one's self, go
Begegnung (die), meeting
begehen, **beging**, **begangen**, to walk over, celebrate, do, commit
begehren, to covet, desire
begeistern, to inspire, fill with enthusiasm
Begeisterung (die), inspiration, enthusiasm
beginnen, **a, o**, to begin, be about
begleiten, to accompany
Begleiter (der), companion, attendant
Begleitung (die), attendance, suite
begreifen, to understand, see
begriffen (in + dat), engaged in
begrüßen, to greet, welcome
begünstigen, to favour
behaglich, comfortable, agreeable
behandeln, to handle, treat
- Behandlung** (die), management, handling, treatment
beherrschen, to rule, sway
behüten, to guard, watch
bei (prep + dat), near, at
beide, both
Beifall (der), applause
Beil (das), hatchet, axe
beilegen, to lay by, enclose, attribute
beim = bei dem, at the, by the
beirren, to mislead
beiseite, aside
beistimmen, to agree, consent
beitreten, **a, e**, to join
bestämpfen, to combat, strive against
bekannt, known
 — machen mit, to make acquaintance with, introduce, instruct
beklagen, to deplore, mourn
bekleiden, to clothe, dress, provide
beladen, **u, a**, to load, charge
belegen, to lay over, cover
beleidigen, to offend
beleuchten, to illuminate
bemerken, to notice, see, observe
benetzen, to wet, sprinkle
bequem, comfortable
beraten, **ie, a**, to advise, deliberate
Beratung (die), consultation, conference
beredt, eloquent
Bereich (der), reach, range
bereit, ready, willing
bereitslegend, lying ready
bereits, already
Berg (der), mountain
Bergwald (der), —(e)s, —er, mountainous forest
Bergweg (der), mountain-road
Bericht (der), account, report
 — erstatten, to give an account
berichten, to order, relate, tell
beruhigen, to quiet, calm
berühren, to touch, affect
Besatzung (die), garrison
beschäftigen, to occupy, be busy
beschämen, to put to shame
beschatten, to shade, overshadow
beschimpfen, to disgrace, insult

- befchlagen**, **u, a**, to cover, line
befchließen, **ö, ö**, to close, resolve, end
befchützen, to protect
befeeelen, to endow with a soul, inspire
befiegen, to conquer, overcome
befinnen (sich), **a, o**, to recollect, remember
 — auf (+ acc), to remember
befinnungslos, senseless, insensible
besitzen, **a, e** (see *sitzen*), to possess, be possessed of
besonder, particular, special
besonders, particularly
Besorgnis (die), *pl* —*se*, anxiety
besorgt, anxious
besser (comp of gut), better
bestärken, to strengthen, fortify, corroborate (opinion)
bestätigt, confirmed
Beste (das), the best
bestechen, **ä, ö**, to bribe, deceive
bestehen (see *stehen*), to last, endure
 — aus, to consist of
 — auf, to insist on
bestiegen, **ie, ie**, to mount
bestellt, ordered, cultivated
bestens (adv), in the best manner, best
bestimmen, to fix, determine, define, destine
bestimmt, certain, fixed
bestreichen, **i, i**, to spread over, besmear
bestürzen, to perplex, startle, astonish
Besuch (der), visit
betagt, aged, old
betäuben, to deafen, stupefy
betrachten, to look upon, view, consider, examine
betrauern, to mourn for, deplore
betreten, **a, e**, to tread, step upon, enter
betten, to make the bed, lie
beugen, to bend
beunruhigen, to disquiet, disturb, alarm
bevor (conj), before, ere
bewachsen, **u, a**, to overgrow
bewaffnen, to arm
- Bewegen**, **ö, ö**, to move, stir, induce
Bewegung (die), motion, movement, agitation
bewehren, to arm
Beweisen, **ie, ie**, to prove, show
Bewenden lassen bei, to acquiesce in, rest satisfied with
bewirken, to effect, bring about
Bewohnen, to inhabit
Bewohner (der), inhabitant
bewundern, to admire
bezwingen, **a, u**, to overcome, vanquish, restrain, conquer
biegen, **o, o**, to bend
Bild (das), —es, —er, picture, image
bilden, to form
Bildsäule (die), statue
Bildung (die), formation, education, culture
binden, **a, u**, to bind, tie, fasten
bis, till, until
bisher, hitherto, until now
bitten, **bat**, **gebeten**, to ask, pray, request
blank, blank, bright, polished
Blässe (die), paleness
bläugelb, pale-yellow
Blatt (das), —(e)s, —er, leaf
blau, blue
bleiben, **ie, ie**, to remain, stay
 — bei, to stay with
bleich, pale
bleiern, leaden, of lead, heavy
Blid (der), look, glance
bliden, to look
blond, blond, fair
bloß, (adj) naked, mere
 (adv) merely, only
Blume (die), flower
Blut (das), blood
Blutstropfen (der), drop of blood
Boden (der), ground, soil, bottom
Bogen (der), arch, bow
bohren, to bore, drill
 sich —, to penetrate, enter
bös (böse), bad, evil, angry
 bist du böse auf mich? are you angry with me?
bösartig, malicious
Bote (der), messenger
Botschaft (die), message, news
brauchen, to need, require

braun, brown
Braune (der), bay horse
brausen, to roar, thunder, rush
brav, good, honest
brechen, *a, ð*, to break
breit, broad
breiten, to spread
breitschultrig, broad-shouldered
Brennen (das), burning, smart
(caused by burning)
bringen, **brachte**, **gebracht**, to bring, take
herbei —, to bring up
Brot (das), bread
Brücke (die), bridge
Bruder (der), *pl* ^{II}, brother
Brust (die), —, *e*, breast, chest
Brüten (das), brooding
büden, to stoop, bend
buhlen um, to court, coquet
Bund (der), bundle, alliance
Bündel (das), bundle
Burg (die), —, —en, (*feudal*) castle, stronghold
burgartig, castle-like
Burgbewohner (der), inhabitant of the castle
Bürger (der), citizen
Burghof (der), castle-yard, court
Burgtor (das), castle-gate
Büschel (der), tuft, bunch

da, (*adv*) then, there
(conj) since, as
dabei, near that, while doing so
dadurch, through that
dafür, therefore, for it
dagegen, against it, on the other hand
daher, thence, for that reason
dahinjagen, to chase, pass along
dahinreiten, **ritt dahin**, **dahin-geritten**, to ride on
daliegend, lying there
damals, then, at that time
damit, (*adv*) therewith, with it
(conj) that, in order to
 — **nicht**, lest, for fear that
dämpfen, to damp, suffocate, sup-press

danieder, down
Dank (der) (*no pl*), thanks
danke (*dat*), to thank
dann, then
daran, thereat, at it
 — **liegen**, *a, e*, to signify, matter
darauf, thereupon, after that
darbringen (*see bringen*), to present, offer
darüber, thereon, over it, for it
darum, therefore
daß (*conj*), that
dastehen (*see stehen*), to stand there
davorstellen, to put, place before
dazu, to it, for that purpose, in addition
Decke (die), cover, ceiling
dein, —e, —, thine, your
die Deinen, yours, your people
denen (*dat pl of the rel der*), whom, to which
denken, **achte**, **gedacht**, to think
denkwürdig, memorable
denn, (*adv*) then, on earth
(conj) for
der, (*demonstr pron*) he
(correl pron) he who
(rel pron) who
 — **eine**, the one
derb, compact, firm, rough, rude, heavy
dereinst, once, one day
deren (*gen pl of the rel der*), whose, of which
derjenige, **diejenige**, **dasjenige**, the same, that
derselbe, **dieselbe**, **dasselbe**, the same
dessen (*gen of the rel der*), whose, of which
deutlich, distinct
deutsch, German
Deutsche (der), the German
Deutschland (das), Germany
dicht, tight, dense, thick
Dickicht (das), covert, thicket
diene, to serve
Dienst (der), service
aus dem — **treten**, to leave the service
dieß = **dieses**, this

dieses, —e, —es, (*adj*) this
(pron) this one, the latter
diesmal, this time
Ding (das), thing
dingen, *a, u*, to bargain, hire
doch, yet, still, however, so, pray, after all, really
Dolch (der), —(e)ß, —e, dagger
donnern, to thunder
dort, there, yonder
dorthin, thither, there
drängen, to press, urge
es drängt mich, I am anxious
draußen, out of doors, abroad
drei, three
dreimal, three times
dringen, *a, u*, to rush, press, penetrate
drohen, to threaten
Druck (der), compression, print, oppression
drücken, to press
du (*pers pron*), thou, you
duften, to be fragrant
dunpff, dull, muffled (*of sound*)
Dunkel (das), darkness
im —n, in the dark, (*fig*) at sea
dunkel, dark
dunkelblau, dark-blue
dunkeln, to get dark
durch (*prep + acc*), through
durchdringen, *a, u*, to penetrate, pierce
durchschwätzen, to whiz through
durchstreifen, to roam all over
durchwandeln, to walk through, over
düster, gloomy, dull, dim

eben, (*adj*) even, level, flat
(adv) just now
Ebene (die), plain
echt, genuine, real
Ecke (die), corner
edel, noble
ehe (*conj*), before
ehedem, before, formerly
eher (*adv*), rather, sooner
Ehre (die), honour
ehrfurchtsvoll, respectful
Ehrgeiz (der), ambition

ehlich, honest
ehrwürdig, venerable
Eiche (die), oak-tree
eichen, oaken, of oak
Eichenstamm (der), stem, trunk of oak
Eichenstuhl (der), oak-chair
Eifer (der), zeal, ardour
eigen, own, peculiar
 — **zu Mute sein**, to feel queer
Eile (die), hurry
eilen, to hurry, hasten
eilig, hasty, quick
es — **haben**, to be pressed for time, be in a hurry
eiligst, most hastily, as quickly as possible
ein, (*adv*) in
(num) one
eindringen, *a, u*, to penetrate, enter
Eindringling (der), intruder
einer, —e, —ß, one
einfach, simple, simply
einfangen, *i, a*, to catch, capture
einflößen, to instil, fill with
einführen, to lead into, introduce
Einführung (die), introduction
Eingang (der), entrance
eingedenk (*gen*), mindful of, remembering
eingehen (*see gehen*), to go in
einherstreiten, *i, i*, to walk along
einholen, to round in, join, overtake
einige, some, a few
Einigkeit (die), unity, union, harmony
einladen, *u, a*, to invite
Einladung (die), invitation
einlassen, *ie, a*, to let in, admit, insert, fix
einmal, once
noch —, once more
einnehmen (*see nehmen*), to take in, take
einrichten, to establish, arrange
eins, one, one thing
einsam, solitary, lonely
einschlagen, *u, a*, to drive in, take (a road)
einfehen, *a, e*, to understand, see
Einsicht (die), insight, knowledge

einsinken, *a, u*, to sink
einst, a long time ago, some day
einstig, future, past, former
einstimmen, to accord, be in tune,
 join in, agree
eintränken, to soak, drench
 einem etwas —, to serve one out
 for
eintreffen (*see treffen*), to arrive,
 happen
eintreten, *a, e*, to enter, step in
einverstanden, agreed
einzel, single, separate
einzig, only
eisern, iron
Elend (*das*), misery, calamity
Elende (*der*), wretch
Elfenwiese (*die*), fairy-meadow
Elster (*die*), magpie
empfangen, *i, a*, to receive,
 welcome
empor, up, upwards
empören, to stir up, revolt, shock
emporführen, to lead up
emporreiten, *i, i*, to ride up to
emporsteigen, *ie, ie*, to rise, mount
emporwachsen, *u, a*, to grow up, rise
empig, busy, industrious
Ende (*das*), end
 am —, in the end
enden, to end, finish
endlich, at last
eng, narrow
Enge (*die*), narrowness, closeness
entfernen, to remove
 sich —, to withdraw
Entfernung (*die*), distance
entgegen (*prep + dat*), against
entgegenarbeiten, to counterwork
entgegengehen (*see gehen*), to go to
 meet
entgegenlaufen, *ie, au*, to run
 towards
entgegenleuchten, to shine or glitter
 towards
entgegenstrecken, to stretch out
 towards
entgegenstreiten, *a, e*, to advance
 towards, oppose
entgegen, to reply
entkommen (*see kommen*), to escape
entledigen, to deliver, release
 sich —, to get rid of

entscheidend, decisive
Entschluß (*der*), resolution
Entsetzen (*das*), terror
entsetzt, terrified, amazed
entspringen, *a, u*, to spring, run
 away, escape
entstehen (*see stehen*), to arise, be
 formed
entzünden, to set on fire, kindle
erbärmlich, pitiful, miserable
erbauen, to build, erect
erbittern, to exasperate, irritate,
 provoke
erblühen, to bloom, grow up
Erdboden (*der*), earth, ground
 dem — gleich machen, to level
 with the ground
Erde (*die*), earth, ground
erdröhnen, to begin to ring,
 resound
ereignen (*sich*), to occur, happen
erfahren, *u, a*, to experience, hear
Erfahrung (*die*), experience
erfüllen, to fill, fulfil
Erfüllung (*die*), fulfilment
 in — gehen, to be fulfilled,
 come true
ergeben (*sich*), *a, e*, to surrender
ergeben, devoted, attached
ergötzen (*sich*), to amuse one's self,
 enjoy
ergreifen (*see greifen*), to seize
ergrimmt, enraged, fierce
erhaben, elevated, lofty, illustrious,
 noble
erhandeln, to buy
erheben, *o, o*, to heave, raise, rise
 sich —, to rise, rebel
erhöht, raised, elevated
erholen (*sich*), to recover
 sich Rats —, to ask for advice
erinnern (*sich*) (+*gen or an + acc*),
 to remember
 einen an (+*acc*) —, to remind
 one of
erkennen (*see kennen*), to recognise,
 perceive
erklären, to declare, explain
 in die Acht —, to outlaw
erlangen, to reach, acquire
Erlebnis (*das*), occurrence, ex-
 perience, adventures
erlegen, to slay, kill

erleiden, **erlitt**, **erlitten**, to suffer,
 sustain
erleuchten, to illuminate, light up
erliegen, *a, e*, to succumb
ermahnen, to exhort, admonish
ermannen (*sich*), to regain strength
 or courage, recover
ermorden, to murder, kill
erneuen, to renew, repeat
Ernst (*der*), seriousness, earnestness
ernst, earnest, serious, grave
 es — nehmen, to be in earnest
erregen, to stir up, excite
Erregung (*die*), excitation, com-
 motion
erreichen, to reach, attain
erretten, to save, rescue
errichten, to erect, build
 ein Lager —, to pitch a camp
erringen, *a, u*, to gain
Errungene (*das*), success, victory
erschallen, *o, o*, to resound
erscheinen, *ie, ie*, to appear
erschrecken, *a, o*, to frighten
erschüttern, to shake, agitate
erst, first
erstmal, first time
 zum erstenmal, for the first time
ersterben, *a, o*, to die, fade away
ersterer, —*e, —s*, the former
erlösen, to sound, resound
ertragen, *u, a*, to bear, suffer
erwarten, to await, expect
Erwartung (*die*), expectation
erweisen, *ie, ie*, to show, render,
 do
erwidern, to reply
erzählen, to tell, relate
 man erzählt, they say, the story
 goes
es (*pers pron, 3rd sing neut*), it
 etwas, something, a little
 euch (*dat or acc of thr*), to you, you
 bei —, at your house
ewig, eternal, everlasting
fahren, *u, a*, to drive, ride
Fährte (*die*), track
Fall (*der*), fall, case
Falle (*die*), trap, pitfall
Falsch (*das*), falsehood, guile
 ohne —, without guile, deceit-
 less

Falte (*die*), fold, plait
Familie (*die*), family
fangen, *i, a*, to catch, capture,
 seize
färben, to colour, dye
fassen, to seize, lay hold on
 sich —, to compose (collect)
 one's self
fast, almost
Faust (*die*), —, "*e*, fist
Federbusch (*der*), tuft of feathers,
 plume
fehlen, to fail, be wanting
Feier (*die*), rest, holiday, cere-
 mony
feierlich, solemn
Feigling (*der*), coward, dastard
fein, fine, delicate, pretty
Feind (*der*), enemy [ger
Feindesgefahr (*die*), enemy's dan-
feindlich, hostile, unfriendly
Feld (*das*), —*s, —er*, field
Feldherr (*der*), —*n, —en*, general
Feldzeichen (*das*), field - badge,
 standard
Fell (*das*), skin, hide
Felsen (*der*), rock
fern, far, distant
Ferne (*die*), distance
fernerhin, further, moreover
fest, firm, fortified
Feste (*die*), fortress, stronghold
Festgewühl (*das*), festive crowd
feststehen (*see stehen*), to stand firm,
 be settled
 so viel steht fest, that is evident
Festung (*die*), fortress, stronghold
Festzug (*der*), procession
Feuer (*das*), fire
Feuerschein (*der*), fire-light
feurig, fiery, high-mettled, pas-
 sionate
Fichtenholz, —*s, —er* (*das*),
 pine-wood
finden, *a, u*, to find
 es wird sich —, we shall see,
 time will show
finster, dark, gloomy, sullen
Fläche (*die*), plane, plain, surface
Flamme (*die*), flame
flanken (*die*), flank, side
flattern, to flutter, wave
flechten, *o, o*, to plait, twist

Fied (der), —(e)s, —e, spot, piece (of land)
flehen, to pray, supplicate
Fleisch (das), flesh, meat
fleißig, diligent, frequent
fliegen, *v*, *v*, to fly
fließen, *fließ*, *geflossen*, to flow, run
flint, quick, active
Flucht (die) (*no pl*), flight
flüchten, to flee
Flug (der), the (act of) flying
Fluß (der), river
Flüßchen (das), little river, rivulet
Flußlauf (der), run, course of the river
flüster (das), whispering
Flut (die), flood, torrent
Folge (die), succession, future, consequence
folgen (*dat*), to follow
forſchen, to search, inquire
fortfahren, *u*, *a*, to continue
fortſetzen, to set forward, continue
Frage (die), question
Fragen (das), asking
fragen, to ask, inquire
 — *nach*, to ask for
frei, free, open
Freie (das), the open (air)
 im — *n*, in the open air
freihalten, *ie*, *a*, to defray one's expenses, keep safe from
Freiheit (die), liberty, freedom
Freiheitsgefühl (das), feeling, love for liberty
fremd, strange, foreign
Fremde (der), stranger
 die —, foreign country, abroad
Fremdling (der), stranger
Freude (die), joy, pleasure
Freudenfeuer (das), bonfire
freudig, glad, joyful
freuen (*ſich*), to rejoice, be glad
ſich — *über* (+ *acc*), to delight in, be glad of
Freund (der), friend
Freundin (die), —, —*nen*, (female) friend
freundlich, friendly, kind
freundlos, without friends, friendless
Freundschaft (die), friendship

frevelhaft, outrageous, wanton, wicked
Freveltat (die), atrocious action, atrocity
Friede (der), —*ns*, peace
 — *ſchließen*, to make peace
frisch, fresh, cool
froh, glad, pleasant
fröhlich, joyful, cheerful
fromm, pious
Frucht (die), —, —*e*, fruit
früh, early
früher, (*adj*) former
 (*adv*) before, formerly
Frühling (der), spring
Frühlingsluft (die), —, —*e*, spring air
Frühlingstag (der), day in spring
Frühmahl, early meal, breakfast
fühlen, to feel
führen, to lead, conduct
Führer (der), guide
Fülle (die), fulness, abundance
fünf, five
für (*prep* + *acc*), for
 — *und* —, for ever
furchtbar, fearful
fürchten, to fear
ſich — *vor*, to be afraid of
fürchterlich, terrible
Fürst (der), —*en*, —*en*, prince
Fürstsohn (der), prince's son
Fuß (der), foot
 zu —, on foot
Fußbekleidung (die), covering, clothing for the feet
Fußboden (der), *pl* —, floor
Fußgänger (der), walker, pedestrian
Gabe (die), gift
Galopp (der), gallop
Gans (die), —, —*e*, goose
ganz, (*adj*) whole
 (*adv*) quite
gänzlich, entirely
gar (*adv*), fully, quite, very, even
 — *nicht*, not at all
Garten (der), *pl* —, garden
Gast (der), guest, visitor
Gäste haben, to have company
 zu — *bitten*, to invite

Gastfreundschaft (die), hospitality
Gaugenoffe (der), member, confederate of the district
Gebärde (die), gesture
gebären, *a*, *v*, to bring forth, be born
Gebäude (das), building
geben, *a*, *e*, to give
Gebet (das), prayer, devotion
Gebrauch (der), use, custom, fashion
gebrauchen, to use, want
gebräunt, made brown, brown
Gebrumm (das), murmuring, lowing
gebühren, to be due
Gebüſch (das), thicket, bush
Geck (der), —*en*, —*en*, fool, coxcomb
Gedante (der), —*ns*, —*n*, thought
gedenken (*see* *denken*), to be mindful of, remember, intend
Ge dränge (das), throng, crowd, crush
geduldig, patient
Gefahr (die), danger
Gefallen (der), liking, pleasure
gefallen, *ie*, *a*, to like
ſich — *lassen*, to put up with
Gefangene (der), prisoner
Gefangenschaft (die), captivity
Gefühl (das), feeling
gegen (*prep* + *acc*), against, towards
Gegend (die), region, neighbourhood
gegeneinanderfahren, *u*, *a*, to dash against each other
Gegegentheil (das), contrary
 im —, on the contrary
gegenüber (*prep* + *dat*), opposite, in front of, compared with
Gegegenwehr (die), defence, resistance
Gehege (das), enclosure, precinct, property
geheilig, sacred
geheim, secret, private, concealed
geheimnisvoll, mysterious
gehen, *ging*, *gegangen*, to go
 wie *geh't's*? how are you?
Gehöft (das), farm-yard, farm
gehören, to belong

Geist (der), —*es*, —*er*, spirit, mind
Geiz (der), avarice
gelangen, to arrive, come to
gelb, yellow
Geld (das), —(e)s, —*er*, money, coin
Gelegenheit (die), opportunity, occasion
geleiten, to accompany, escort
geliebt, loved, beloved
gelingen, *a*, *u* (*impers*), to succeed
 es *gelingt* mir, I succeed
geloben, to promise, pledge
 das *gelobte* Land, land of promise
Gelobung (die), promise
gelten, *a*, *v*, to be worth, pass for
Gemach (das), —*s*, —*er*, room, chamber
Gemahlin, —, —*nen*, spouse, wife
gemessen, measured, formal
Gemurmel (das), murmur
gen = **gegen** (*prep* + *acc*), towards
genau, accurate, close
Genoß or Genosse (der), companion, comrade, partner
genug, enough, sufficient
genugsam, sufficiently
Genugtuung (die), satisfaction
Gepäck (das), baggage, luggage
Gepränge (das), pomp, magnificence
gerade, (*adj*) straight, direct
 (*adv*) exactly, just
geradeaus, straight on
geradeaussehen, *a*, *e*, to look straight on
Gerät (das), tools, implements, furniture
geraten, *ie*, *a*, to come, fall, get
Gericht (das), dish, court of justice
gering, little, light
germanisch, Germanic, German
gern + *verb*, to like to . . .
gern(e) (*adv*), willingly
gerötet, reddened
gerührt, moved, touched
Gesang (der), song
Geschehne (das), event, occurrence
geschehen, *a*, *e* (*impers*), to happen, be done
Geschichte (die), history, story

Geschick (das), fate, skill, destiny
geschickt, fit, apt, skilled, clever
geschmackvoll, tasteful, elegant
Geschöpf (das), creature
Geschrei (das), cry, clamour
Gesellschaft (die), company, society
Gesetz (das), law
Gesicht (das), —es, —er, eyesight, face
Gesichtsfarbe (die), colour of the face
Gesinde (das), domestics, servants
Gestimmung (die), mind, opinion, disposition
Gesittung (die), civilisation, cultivation
gespenstlich, spectral, ghostlike
Gespelle (der), playfellow
Gespräch (das), conversation
Gestalt (die), figure, form
gestern, yesterday
Gesträuch(e) (das), thicket of shrubs and thorns, bushes, under-wood
getroßt, confident, of good cheer
Getümmel (das), bustle, tumult
gewachsen (einem — sein), to be a match for some one
gewahren, to become aware of, perceive, see
gewaltig, powerful, great, thick
Gewand (das), —es, —er, garment
gewandt, clever, dexterous
Geweih (das), horns, antlers
gewillt, inclined, disposed
gewinnen, a, v, to win, gain
gewiß, (adv) certain
 (adv) to be sure, certainly
Gewissen (das), conscience
Gewölk (das), clouds
Gewühl (das), bustle, crowd
Giebelsette (die), gable-side
gibt (es), there is, there are
Gipfel (der), summit, top
Glanz (der), brightness, lustre
glänzen, to shine, glitter
Glaube(n) (der), —ns, belief, faith
glauben, to believe
 — an, to believe in
gleich, (adv) equal, like
 (adv) immediately
gleichfalls, likewise

gleichnerisch, dissembling, hypocritical
gleiten, i, i, to glide, slip
Glück (das), happiness, good fortune
 — münchden, to congratulate
glücklich, happy, fortunate, lucky
glühend, glowing
Glut (die), heat, flame
Gnade (die), grace, mercy
Gold (das), gold
golden, golden
goldig, golden
gönnen, to allow, grant
Gott (der), —es, —er, God
Gottheit (die), deity, divinity
Grab (das), —es, —er, grave
Gras (das), —es, —er, grass
grasen, to graze
Grau (das), grey
grau, grey
Grauen (das), horror, dismay
grauen, to turn grey, dawn
greifen, griff, gegriffen, to grapple, seize
 um sich —, to spread
Greis (der), old man
greis, grey with age
Grenze (die), limit, frontier
Groll (der), grudge, ill-will
Grollen (das), murmuring
groß, great, large, big, tall
 im großen und ganzen, on the whole
Grün (das), green, grass
grün, green
Grund (der), ground, land, foundation, reason
Gruß (der), greeting, welcome
grüßen, to greet, bow to . .
 sei mir gegrüßt! welcome!
günstig, favourable
Gürtel (der), girdle, sash, belt
gürten, to gird
gut, good
Gute (das), the good, good things

Haar (das), hair
haben, to have
halb, half
halbhingestreckt, half lying, reclining

Halle (die), hall
Halt machen, to make a halt, stop
halten (das), keeping back
halten, ie, a, to hold, stop, keep
 — mit . . , to side with . .
Hand (die), —, —e, hand
Handbewegung (die), movement of the hands
Handedruck (der), pressure or shake of the hand
handeln (das), acting, doing
handeln, to act, deal
 es handelt sich um, the question is
hangen, i, a, to hang
harrn (das), waiting
harrn, to stay
 — auf or +gen, to wait for
Haß (der), hatred
hastig, quickly
hauchen, to breathe, blow
häufig, frequently
Haupt (das), —er, head
Hauptheer (das), main army
Hauptmann (der), pl Hauptleute, captain
Hauptache (die), main point
Haus (das), —es, —er, house
 zu Hause, at home
 nach Hause, home
hausen, to reside, act, go on
heben, v, v, to lift, raise
Heer (das), army
Heerbann (der), arrière-ban
Heeresabteilung (die), division or column of an army
heftig, violent
hehr, sublime, holy
Heide (die), heath
heilig, holy, sacred, solemn
heiligen, to hallow, sanctify, be sacred
heilsam, wholesome, beneficial
heim (das), home, dwelling
Heimat (die), native place, home
Heimatherd (der), native hearth
heimatlich, native
heimatlos, homeless
Heimkehr (die), return home
Heimweg (der), way home
heiß, ie, et, to bid, be called
Held (der), —en, —en, hero

helfen, a, v, to help, assist
Helm (der), helmet
Henker (der), hangman, executioner
her (adv expressing motion towards the speaker), hither
herab, down, down from
herabfließen (see fließen), to flow, pour down
herabrollen, to roll down
heranrücken, to advance, draw near
heranschleichen, i, i, to steal up
heranwachsen, u, a, to grow up
herbeileiten, to hasten up
herbeiführen, to lead on, bring on
Herbst (der), autumn
hergeben, a, e, to hand over, deliver
Herr (der), —(e)n, —en, gentleman, master
herrichten, to prepare
herrlich, splendid, magnificent
Herrschaft (die), rule, dominion, power
herrschen, to rule, govern
herüberkommen, a, v, to come over
herüberleuchten, to shine over, glitter
hervorbrechen, a, v, to break, rush forward
hervorquellen, v, v, to spring forth, ooze out
Herz (das), —ens, —en, heart
herzlich, hearty, affectionate
 — gern, with all my heart
heute, to-day
 — Morgen, this morning
heutig, of this day
Hieb (der), stroke, blow
hier, here
hiernach, after this
Hilfe (die), help
 — leisten, to give assistance
Himmel (der), sky, heaven
hin (adv expressing motion from the speaker), there, thither
 — und her, hither and thither, to and fro
hinab, down
hinabreiten (see reiten), to ride down
hinabrücken, to advance down
hinan (adv), up, up to

hinansteigen, *ie, ie*, to ascend, mount
hinauf, up (*expressing motion away from the speaker*)
hinauffellen, to hurry, run up
hinaufführen, to lead up to
hinaus (*adv.*), out
hindurchschlängeln, to wind through
hineintrücken, to move into
Hin- und Herlaufen (*das*), running hither and thither
hinter (*prep + dat or acc*), behind, after, beyond
hinüberblicken, to look over, towards
hinwegspringen, *a, u*, to jump away, over
hinwegziehen, *ö, ö*, to go away, leave
hinziehen, *ö, ö*, to draw thither, go to
hinzufügen, to add
hinzukommen (*see kommen*), to come to, be added
hinzu springen, *a, u*, to jump, run up to
Hitze (*die*), heat
hoch, *höher, höchst*, high, higher, highest
hochaufrichtet, straight, at full length
hochaufrichtend, standing high up
hochgehoben, high raised, lifted
Hochsaal (*der*), main hall
höchstens (*adv.*), at the most, at best
Hof (*der*), court, courtyard, farm
Hoffnung (*die*), hope
höflich, courteous, polite
Höhe (*die*), height
in die — *fahren*, to be startled
Höhenzug (*der*), chain of hills
höhnisch, mocking, sarcastic
holen, to fetch
 — *lassen*, to send for
hölzern, wooden
Holzstoß (*der*), pile of wood
Holz wand (*die*), —, "*e*, wall of wood
hören, to listen
Hören (*das*), hearing
hören, to hear
 — *auf*, to listen to

Horn (*das*), —*s*, "*er*, horn
Huf (*der*), hoof
Huffallag (*der*), footfall of a horse, tramping
Hüfte (*die*), hip
Hügel (*der*), hill
Huld (*die*), grace, favour, kindness
Hund (*der*), —*es*, —*e*, dog
Hunderte, hundreds
hüpfen, to hop
hustchen, to hasten along, rush
hüten, to watch, protect

ihm (*dat of er*), to him, him
ihn (*acc of er*), he, him
ihnen (*dat of sie*), to them, them
ihr, ihre, ihr (*poss adj.*), her, their
im = *in dem*, in the
Inbitch (*der*), small meal, repast
immer, always, ever
immermehr, more and more
in (*prep + dat or acc*), in, into
indem, by, in
 (+ *pres part*), in as far as
 (*conj*), while
Ingrimm (*der*), anger, rage
innehalten, *ie, a*, to stop
Innere (*das*), interior, heart, inside
inzwischen, meanwhile
irren (*sich*), to be mistaken
Italien (*das*), Italy

ja, yes (*in answer to a question*); as you know; why, of course
Jagd (*die*), chase, hunt, shooting
Jagdruf (*der*), hunting-cry
Jagdspieß (*der*), hunting-spear
Jahr (*das*), year
jahraus, jahrein, from one year's end to another

jauchzen, to shout for joy
jeber, —*e*, —*es*, every
jedesmal, every time
jedoch, however
jemand, somebody
jener, —*e*, —*es*, (*adj*) that
 (*pron*) that one, the former
jenst (*prep + gen*), on the other side of
jetzt, now
Jubel (*der*), jubilation, loud rejoicings
jubeln, to rejoice, exult

Jubelruf (*der*), shout of joy
Jugendgespieler (*der*), companion of one's youth, playmate
jugendlich, youthful
Jugendlust (*die*), pleasure or fire of youth
jung, young
Jungfrau (*die*), maiden
Jüngling (*der*), youth, young man

Kaiser (*der*), emperor
kalt, cold
Kammer (*die*), chamber, bedroom
Kampf (*der*), combat, fight
kämpfen, to fight
Kampfschrei (*das*), battle-cry
Kampflaz (*der*), place of combat, battlefield

Kampfspiel (*das*), tilting, athletic sport
Kastell (*das*), castle (*castellum*)
kaum, hardly, scarcely
kein, —*e*, — (*adj*), no
keiner, —*e*, —*s* (*pron*), no one, none

kennen, kannte, gekannt, to know, recognise

Kerbchnitt (*der*), scallop, carving
Kern (*der*), kernel, heart
Kette (*die*), chain
keuchen, to pant, gasp
Keulenschlag (*der*), blow with a club
Kienspan (*der*), pine-torch
Kind (*das*), —*es*, —*er*, child
Kittel (*der*), tunic, smock-frock
klappen, to clack, rattle
klar, clear
kleiden, to dress
Kleidung (*die*), clothing, dress
klein, little, small
klingen, *a, u*, to sound
klirren, to clink, rattle
knöpfen, to beat, knock
Klugheit (*die*), prudence
knacken, to crack, break
knablen, to fasten with a short stick, gag
Knecht (*der*), man-servant
knichten, to enslave
Knechtschaft (*die*), bondage, slavery
Knie (*das*), knee
knistern, to crackle
Kommen (*das*), coming, arrival

Kommen, kam, gekommen, to come, come to pass
Können, konnte, gekannt, to be able, can
Kopf (*der*), head
Körper (*der*), body, substance
Körperlich, bodily, corporal
Kostbar, costly, precious
Kosten, to cost, taste
Kraft (*die*), —, "*e*, strength, power
kräftig, strong, powerful, substantial (meal)
kräftlos, powerless, weak
Kragen (*der*), collar
krank, ill, sick
kränkeln, to be of indifferent health, be poorly
Krankheit (*die*), illness
Kranz (*der*), wreath, garland
Kraus, crisp, sullen, crinkled
Kraut (*das*), —(*e*), "*er*, herb
Kreis (*der*), circle
kreisen, to turn, circle
Kreisrund, circular
 kriechen, *ö, ö*, to creep, crawl
Kriegerrüstung, warrior's dress, outfit
Kriegsdienst (*der*), military service
Kriegsgestalt (*die*), warrior's figure
Kriegskunst (*die*), art of war
Kriegsleben (*das*), military life
Kriegsmann (*der*), *pl* **Kriegsleute**, warrior
Kriegszug (*der*), military expedition
Krone (*die*), crown, head, top
kühn, bold, audacious
Kummer (*der*), sorrow, grief
Kunde (*die*), news, information
kundgeben, *a, e*, to show, manifest
kundig (*gen*), skilful, experienced, familiar with [close
kundtun, to show, manifest, disclose
künftig, future
Kunst (*die*), —, "*e*, art, trick, accomplishment, skill
kunstreich, accomplished, perfect
kunstvoll, full of art
kurz, short
kürzlich, lately
Lächeln (*das*), smile
lachen, to laugh

lächerlich, ridiculous
Lage (die), situation, position
Lager (das), lair, camp, couch, bed
lagern, to lie down, be situated
Land (das), —*s*, —*er* or *Land*,
 land, country
 auf dem —*e*, in the country
Sandhaus (das), —*er*, —*er*,
 country-seat
Sandstrich (der), tract of land,
 district
lang (adj.), long (*time or space*)
lange (adv.), long, a long time
Länge (die), length
 der — nach, lengthways, at full
 length
länger (comp of lang), longer
längs (prep + gen or dat), along
langsam, slow, slowly
längst (superl of lang), longest, long
 ago
lassen, **ließ**, **gelassen**, to let, have
 something done
Last (die), load, burden
lasten, to weigh, press
lateinisch, Latin
Saubdach (das), —(e)*s*, —*er*, roof
 of leaves
Saubwald, leaved wood, forest
Sauf (der), run, course, way
laufen, **ie**, **au**, to run
lauschen, to listen to
laut, loud
Leben (das), life
lebewohl, farewell
ledhaft, vivid, lively
Ledergürtel (der), leather girdle,
 belt
Ledertappe, leather cap
ledern, leathern
Legion (die), legion
lehnen, to lean
Lehre (die), doctrine, instruction
Leib (der), —(e)*s*, —*er*, body
leiblich, corporal, bodily
 ein —er Bruder, one's own
 brother
 der —er Vetter, cousin-german
Leiche (die), dead body, corpse
leicht, easy, slight
leiden, **litt**, **gelitten**, to suffer,
 endure
 — mögen, to like

leider, alas, unfortunately
leid tun, to be sorry
 es thut mir leid, I am sorry for it
leise, softly, lowly
leisten, to do, render, perform
Leitung (die), leading, guidance
lenken, to turn, direct
lernen, to learn
lesen, **a**, **e**, to read
lest, last
lehtere, latter
lehterer, latter
leuchten, shine
Leute (die), *pl*, people (Fr. *les gens*);
 and *pl* of Mann in compounds:
 Kaufmann, *pl* Kaufleute, mer-
 chant
Licht (das), —*s*, —*er*, light
licht, light, bright
lichten (sich), to clear up, open
lieb, dear
 — haben, to be fond of, like
Liebe (die), love
liebvoll, full of love, affectionate
lieblich, lovely, delightful, sweet
lieblich, kind
liegen, **a**, **e**, to lie, be situated
lind, soft, mild
Linde (die), lime-tree
link, left
links, to or on the left
Lippe (die), lip
Lippefluß (der), river Lippe
listig, cunning
loben, to praise
Locke (die), lock (*of hair*)
locken, to call, entice, tempt
lodern, to blaze
Lohn (der), reward, wages
losfahren, **u**, **a**, to come off sud-
 denly, burst, break out
loslassen, **ie**, **a**, to let loose, let go
Löwengrimm, fury of a lion
Luft (die), —, —*e*, air
Lug (der) (*no pl*), lie, falsehood
Luft (die), —, —*e*, joy, inclination,
 desire
 — haben zu . . . to feel inclined
 to . . .
Macht (die), —, —*e*, might, power
mächtig, powerful
Magd (die), —, —*e*, maid-servant.

Mahl (das), —*s*, —*e* or —*er*,
 meal, repast
Mahnung (die), exhortation
Mal (das), time
 zum letzten —, for the last time
man (*indef pron*), one, they, people
mancher, —*e*, —*s*, many a
Mann (der), —*s*, —*er*, man
Mantel (der), mantle, cloak
markenshütternd, piercing (the
 marrow)
marzig, full of marrow, strong
Marktplatz (der), market-place
marmor, of marble
March (der), march
marfchbereit, ready to march
Maß (das), measure
Maßregel (die), measure, steps
Matrone (die), matron
matt, faint, feeble, exhausted
mehr (comp of viel), more
mehrere, several
mehrmals, several times, often
meiden, —*e*, —*e*, to avoid, shun
meinen, to be of opinion, think
 — mit, to mean by
meinethalben, on my behalf, for
 aught I care
meinige (der, die, das), or **der meine**,
 or **meiner**, mine
 die Meinigen, my family, my
 people
Meinung (die), meaning, opinion
Meister (der), master
Meisterwurf (der), masterly cast or
 throw
melden, to notify, announce
Menge (die), multitude, vulgar
 crowd, quantity
Mensch (der), —*en*, —*en*, man,
 fellow, mankind
merken, to mark, note, observe
merkwürdig, noteworthy, curious,
 strange
Merkwürdigkeit (die), curiosity
Messer (das), knife
Met (der), —(e)*s*, —*e*, mead (*a*
kind of beer)
metallen, (made of) metal, brazen
Miene (die), mien, air, look
 — machen, to show, do as if
mild(e), mild, gentle, lenient

Mißgunst (die), envy, grudge,
 spite
mißtrauisch, distrustful, suspicious,
 jealous
mit (*prep + dat*), with
mithelfen, **a**, **o**, to assist, aid
mittheilig, compassionate, pitiful
Mittag (der), midday
 zu — essen, to dine
Mitte (die), middle, centre
mittheilen, to communicate, con-
 vey
Mittel (das), middle, means
mögen, **mochte**, **gemocht**, to like,
 have a mind to, may, can
möglich, possible
Möglichkeit (die), possibility
Mond (der), moon, month
Mondlicht (das), —*s*, —*er*, light
 of the moon, moonlight
Mondnacht (die), —, —*e*, moon-
 light night
Mooslager (das), mossy bed
Morgen (der), morning
morgens, in the morning
 — früh, early in the morning
Morgenwind (der), morning-wind
müde, tired
Mühe (die), trouble, pains, diffi-
 culty
mühsam, arduous, painful, difficult
Mühseligkeit (die), hardship, toil
Mund (der), mouth
munter, cheerful, bright
murmeln, to murmur, whisper
müssen, **mußte**, **gemußt**, to be
 obliged to, have to, must
Muster (das), model
mustern, to muster, examine
Mut (der), courage
 guten —es sein, to be of good
 cheer
Mutter (die), —, —*n*, mother
Mütze (die), cap, bonnet

nach (*prep + dat*), after
 — (to a place), to
 — und —, gradually
nachdem (*conj*), after
nachdenklich, meditative, thought-
 ful
nacheinander, one after the other

Nachfolger (der), successor
nachgeben, a, e, to give after, in;
 to grant, concede
nachlassen (see lassen), to leave behind, cease, subside
nachmittags, in the afternoon
Nachricht (die), news, information
nachtragen (einem etwas), to tell, relate of one
nachsehen, a, e, to look after
nächst, (*superl of nah*) nearest, next
 (*prep + dat*) next to
Nacht (die), —, "e, night
 über —, during night
 bei —, or des —s, by night
Nachthauch (der), night air, breeze
nächtlich, nightly, dark
Nacken (der), nape, neck
nah, or **nahe**, bei (+ *dat*), near, near to
nahe, near, close by
Nähe (die), proximity, neighbourhood
Nahen (das), approaching
nahen, to approach
nähern (sich), to approach, come near
Name (der), —ns, —n, name
namentlich, by name, namely, especially
nämlich, (*adv*) the same
 (*adv*) namely
Nebel (der), fog, mist
neben (*prep + dat or acc*), beside, by the side of
nebeneinander, side by side, together
Neffe (der), nephew
nehmen, **nahm**, **genommen**, to take, claim (attention)
Neid (der), envy
neigen, to bend, incline
nennen, **nannte**, **genannt**, to name, call
netzen, to wet, moisten
Neue (das), new
neugekärkt, strengthened anew
neugierig, curious, inquisitive
Neunzig (die), ninety years
nicht, not
 gar —, not at all
nichts, nothing
 — als, nothing but

nicken, to nod
niederfallen, ie, a, to fall down
Niedergeschlagenheit (die), dejection, depression of spirits
Niederlage (die), defeat
niederlassen (see lassen), to let down
 sich —, to settle
Niederlassung (die), letting down, settlement, colony
Niederrhein (der), Lower Rhine
niedersehen, to put down
niedertreten, a, e, to tread down
niederwerfen, a, o, to throw down
niedrig, low, mean
niemand, nobody
nimmer, never
nimmermehr, nevermore, never
nirgends, nowhere
noch, still, yet, in addition, ever
nochmals, once more, again
Norden (der), north
notdürftig, needy, scanty
Nu (der or das), moment
 in —, in a trice, in an instant
nun, now, at present
 — ja, very well
nunmehr, now, by this time
nur, only
Nutzen (der), use, profit, advantage
nützlich, useful
 O! oh! ah!
ob, (*prep + gen*) on account of
 (*conj*) whether, if
 — auch, although
 als —, as if
Oberfeldherr (der), commander-in-chief
öde, waste, deserted, uncultivated
oder, or
offen, open
öffentlich, public, open
öffnen, to open
oft, often
öfter (*compar*) (*adj and adv*), oftener, frequent
öfters (*adv*), **öfters**, frequently
oftmals, often
Oheim (der), uncle
ohne (*prep + acc*), without
 — weiteres, without hesitation
 or ceremony
Ohr (das), —(e)s, —en, ear

Opfer (das), offering, sacrifice
Opferhügel (der), hill to offer sacrifices on
Opferstätte (die), sacrificial place
Opferstein (der), sacrificial stone
Opfertier (das), victim, sacrifice
Ort (der), —(e)s, —er or —e, place, spot
Osten (der), the East
östlich, eastern
Pergamentblatt (das) (see Blatt), leaf of parchment
Pfad (der), *pl* —e, path
Pfeil (der), arrow
Pferd (das), horse
Pferdeschädel (der), horse-skull
Pflaster (das), pavement
pflegen, to tend, nurse, be in the habit of, use
pfücken, to pluck, gather
Plan (der), plan, design
Platte (die), plate, flat stone
Platz (der), place, square
plötzlich, suddenly
plump, heavy, awkward, coarse
Polsterbett (das), —es, —en, divan, sofa
Posten (der), lot, post, place, guard
Pracht (die), magnificence, splendour
prächtigt, magnificent
prasseln, to crackle
preisen, ie, ie, to praise, extol
preisgeben, a, e, to give up
pressen, to press, oppress
Priester (der), priest
Priestergreis (der), grey-haired priest
Priesterin (die), priestess
Provinz (die), province
prüfen, to probe, test, examine
Punkt (der), —es, —e, point
Quelle (die), well, source
quer, cross, across
Querbalken (der), cross-beam
Rache (die), revenge, vengeance
rähen, to revenge, avenge
ragen, to project, stand out, rise
Rand (der), —es, —er, edge
Ränke (die), *pl*, intrigue

rasch, quick
rasend, raging, mad
Rasenfläche (die), grassy plain
Rasenplatz (der), grass-plot, lawn
Rast (die), *no pl*, rest, repose
rasten, to rest
Rat (der), counsel, advice
Räuber (der), robber
rauchen, to smoke
rauh, rough, coarse
Raum (der), space, room
rechnen, to reckon, calculate, count
 — auf, to depend, rely upon
Recht (das), right
recht haben, to be right
recht, (*adv*) right, correct, just
 (*adv*) well, very
Rechte (die), the right hand or side
Rede (die), speech, words
rege, moving, active
Regen (der), rain
Reich (das), empire, realm, kingdom
reich, rich, wealthy
reichen, to reach, hand
 sich die Hand —, to shake hands
reichgeschmückt, richly decorated
Reihe (die), row, line
rein, pure, clean
Reise (die), journey
reisen, to travel
reißen, **riß**, **gerissen**, to tear, rend
reiten, **ritt**, **geritten**, to ride
Reiter (der), rider
Reittunft (die), —, "e, horsemanship
rennen, a, o, to run, race
retten, to save
Retter (der), saviour, deliverer
 Rettung (die), deliverance, rescue, escape
Rhein (der), Rhine
richten, to direct, raise, put (a question)
richtig, correct, right, really
Niedgras (das), reed-grass, burgrass
riesig, gigantic, immense
Rind (das), —(e)s, —er, cow, (*collect*) cattle
Ring (der), ring
Ringel (der), ring, circle, ringlet
ringen, a, u, to struggle, strive
ringsum, all round

Rinne (die), channel, gutter
 Ritt (der), ride
 Ritter (der), knight
 Ritterwürde (die), knighthood
 röheln, to rattle (in the throat)
 roh, raw, unrefined, rough, undressed (of stone)
 rollen, to roll
 Rom (n), Rome
 Römer (der), Roman
 Römerreich (das), Roman empire
 römisch, Roman
 Roß (das), horse
 zu —e, on horseback
 rot, red
 Rote (die), redness, blush
 Rücken (der), back, ridge
 rücken, to move, remove
 rückwärts, backward
 Rückweg (der), way back
 Ruf (der), —(e)s, —e, call, exclamation
 rufen, te, u, to call, exclaim
 Ruhe (die), rest, repose, quiet
 Ruhebett (das), —es, —en, couch, sofa
 ruhen, to rest, sleep
 Ruhm (der), glory, fame, honour
 rund, round
 Runde (die), rounding, circular motion
 die — machen, to go round
 Rune (die), runic letter, runic character
 rüftig, vigorous, active
 Rüstung (die), preparation, armour

Sache (die), thing, matter, cause
 saftig, sappy, juicy
 Salbe (die), salve, ointment
 sanft, soft, gentle
 Sänfte (die), sedan-chair, litter
 Sänger (der), singer
 satt, (adj) satisfied (with food) (adv) enough
 Sattel (der), saddle
 Satz (der), leap, dregs, sentence
 säubern, to clean, clear
 sauer, sour, acid
 säulenartig, columnar
 saufen, to rush, whiz, whistle
 Saufewind (der), blustering wind
 Schädel (der), skull, cranium

Schaden (der), pl " , damage, injury
 schaden (+ dat), to do harm, injury
 schädigen, to damage, harm
 Schall (der), —(e)s, —e, sound
 schalten, to rule, command
 schämen (sich), to be ashamed
 Schande (die), shame, disgrace
 Schandtat (die), shameful, infamous action
 Schanze (die), intrenchment
 Schar (die), troop, host, crowd
 scharf, sharp, keen
 Schatten (der), shadow, shade
 schauen, to behold, look
 schauerlich, dreadful, awful
 Schaulust (die), —, "e, desire of seeing, curiosity
 Scheide (die), sheath
 Scheidegruß (der), last farewell
 scheiden, te, te, to separate, depart
 Scheidende (der), the parting one
 Schein (der), shine, light
 scheinen, te, te, to shine, seem, appear
 Schenkel (der), thigh, leg, knee
 schenken, to give, present with
 schicken, to send
 Schicksal (das), fate, destiny
 schieben, v, v, to shove, push
 schießen, v, v, to shoot, fire
 Schild (der), shield
 schildern, to describe
 Schilf (das), reed, rush
 Schinken (der), ham
 Schlacht (die), battle
 Schlachtfeld (das), —es, —er, battle-field
 Schlachtgesang (der), war-song
 Schlachtordnung (die), battle-array
 in — aufstellen, to draw up in battle-array
 Schlaf (der), sleep
 schlafen, te, a, to sleep
 schlagen, u, a, to beat, strike
 schlängeln, to wind
 schlecht, bad, inferior
 schleppen, to trail, drag
 schleudern, to cast, throw, hurl
 schnell, quick, speedy, prompt
 schnellig, as quickly as possible
 schlicht, plain, simple
 schließen, v, v, to shut, lock, conclude

schließlich, finally
 schlingen, a, u, to sling, wind
 Schluss (der), the (act of) shutting, end, conclusion
 Schmach (die), disgrace
 schmachvoll, disgraceful, ignominious
 schmähtlich, ignominious, disgraceful
 schmal, narrow
 Schmerz (der), —es, —en, pain, grief
 schmücken, to adorn, decorate
 schmudlos, unadorned, simple
 schneeweiß, snow-white
 schneiden, schnitt, geschnitten, to cut
 schüde, base, contemptible
 schnüren, to lace, tie up
 es schnürt mir das Herz zusammen, it makes my heart ache
 schon, already
 schön, beautiful, fine
 Schrecken (der), terror
 Schreckensruf (der), exclamation of terror
 Schrecklich (das), terrible or frightful thing
 Schrei (der), cry
 Schreiben (das), writing, letter
 schreien, te, te, to shout, scream
 schreiten, schritt, geschritten, to stride, step, proceed
 Schriftrolle (die), roll of writing
 Schritt (der), step, walk
 Schuld (die), guilt, fault, debt
 Schule (die), school
 Schulter (die), shoulder
 Schurke (der), wretch, villain
 schütteln, to shake
 einem die Hand —, to shake hands with one
 Schutthaufen (der), heap of rubbish
 Schutz (der), protection
 schwach, feeble, weak
 schwarz, black
 Schweif (der), tail
 schweifen, to stray, ramble, wander
 schweigen, te, te, to be silent
 schwellen, v, v, to swell, rise
 schwer, difficult, heavy
 Schwerfälligkeit (die), clumsiness
 Schwert (das), —es, —er, sword

Schwertgeklirr (das), clashing of swords
 Schwerthieb (der), sword-cut
 schwingen, a, u, to swing, wave, brandish
 schwören, v or u, v, to swear, take an oath
 schwül, sultry, close
 Schwur (der), oath
 sechs, six
 Seele (die), soul, mind
 aus ganzer —, with all one's heart
 Segen (der), blessing
 Segensspruch (der), benediction, blessing
 Segnung (die), blessing
 Sehen (das), seeing, sight
 sehen, a, e, to see, look
 Seherin (die), pl —nen, prophetess, seer
 Sehnsucht (die), longing
 sehnsüchtig, longing, anxious
 sein, war, gewesen, to be
 sein, —e, —, his (poss adj) die Seinen, his people, men
 seit (prep + dat), since
 seitdem, since, since then
 Seite (die), page, side
 zur —, by the side of
 seitens (prep + gen), on the part of
 selber or selbst, one's self
 selbst (adv), even
 selig, blissful, happy
 selten, rare, curious
 seltsam, queer, strange
 senden, sandte, gesandt, to send
 senken, to sink, lower, let down
 setzen, to set, plant, place
 sich —, to sit down
 Seufzer (der), sigh, groan
 sich, himself, herself, itself, one's self
 sicher, certain, safe, secure, firm
 Sicherheit (die), security, safety, certainty
 sicherlich, surely, certainly
 sickern, to trickle, drop, ooze
 sie, she, her, it, they, them
 Sieg (der), victory
 Sieger (der), victor, conqueror
 Siegmund, Siegmund
 Signal (das), signal

Silber (das), silver
silbern, silver
Silberweiß, silver-white
sinken, **a, u**, to sink
Sinn (der), mind, bent of mind, way of thinking, thought
Sinnen (das), thought, meditation
sinnen, **a, o**, to meditate, muse
Sitte (die), custom, manner
Sitz (der), seat, chair, residence
Sitzen (das), sitting
sitzen, **saß**, **gesehen**, to sit
Sklave (der), slave
Sklavendienst (der), slavery, hard service
so, so, thus
(introducing subord clause), therefore, or not to be translated
 — . . wie, so . . as
 ebenso . . wie, just as . . as
sobald, as soon as
 — es Ihnen möglich ist, at your earliest convenience
sodann, then, after that
soeben, just (now)
sobort, immediately, at once
sogar, even
sogenannt, so called
Sohn (der), son
suchen, such
Soldat (der), —en, —en, soldier
sollen, to be to, shall
Sommerabend (der), summer evening
sondern (*after neg*), but
Sonne (die), sun
Sonnenschein (der), sunshine
sonnig, sunny
sonst, formerly, otherwise
Sorge (die), care, sorrow, grief
sorglich, carefully
spähen, to spy, look out
Spannung (die), tension, attention, expectation
spärlich, scanty, sparing
später, later on
Speer (der), —s, —e, spear, lance
spielen, to play
Spiße (die), point, top
spornen, to spur
Sprache (die), speech, language
sprechen, **a, o**, to speak

sprengen, to spring, blast, gallop
springen, **a, u**, to spring, jump
Spruch (der), sentence, saying, decree
sprühen, to sparkle
Sprung (der), spring, leap, bound
Stab (der), staff, stick, rod
Stabbündel (das), bundle of sticks
Stadt (die), —, —e, town
Stahl (der), steel, sword
Stahlpanzer (der), steel coat of mail
Stall (der), stall, stable
Stamm (der), stem, stock, tribe
Stammesgenosse (der), comrade, people of the same tribe
stampfen, to stamp, beat
standhaft, steady, firm, resolute
Stange (die), pole, perch
stärken, to strengthen
starren, to be benumbed, bristle, stare
Stätte (die), place, spot
statfinden, **a, u**, to take place
Statthalter (der), Stadtholder, governor, vicegerent
statlich, stately, magnificent
Staub (der), dust
 sich aus dem Staube machen, to be off, run away
Staunen (das), astonishment, surprise
staunen, to be astonished
stecken, to stick, put, set, be
stehen, **stand**, **gestanden**, to stand, become, suit
steigen, **i, i**, to ascend, mount
steil, steep
Stein (der), stone
Steinwall (der), stone-rampart
Steinwerfen (das), throwing stones
Stelle (die), place, spot, situation
Stellung (die), position
Stellvertretung (die), substitution, representation
Stengel (der), stalk, stem
sterben, **a, o**, to die
Stern (der), star
stets, always, continually
Steuer (die), contribution, tax
stiefelartig, similar to or like boots
Stiefsohn (der), step-son, son-in-law

still, still, quiet
Stille (die), silence, quietness
stillen, to calm, stop
stillschweigen, **ie, ie**, to be silent
Stimme (die), voice, vote
Stimmung (die), disposition, spirits
Stirn(e) (die), front, forehead
 einem die — bieten, to face, confront
Stoff (der), **pl** —e, stuff, matter, material
stöhnen, to groan
Stolz (der), pride
stolz, proud
Stoß (der), thrust, push, blow
stoßen, **ie, o**, to push
strafen, to punish
strahlen, to beam, cast forth rays
Straße (die), street
straucheln, to stumble
Strauchwerk (das), shrubs, bushes
streben, to strive, endeavour, press forward
streichen, **i, i**, to sweep, touch, stroke
Streitfall (der), dispute
Strom (der), great river, torrent, stream
strömen, to stream, pour
struppig, bristly, rugged
Stück (das), piece, part
Stufe (die), step, degree
Stuhl (der), chair
stumm, dumb
Stunde (die), hour, lesson
Sturmesbrausen (das), roaring of a storm
stürmisch, stormy
Sturz (der), fall, tumble
stürzen, to rush, dash, fall, overthrow
stützen, to prop, support, rest
suchen, to seek, search, trace
Süden (der), south
sumpfig, muddy, marshy
Sünde (die), sin
Tafel (die), plate, tablet, table
Tag (der), —es, —e, day
Tagereise (die), day's journey
Tannenbaum (der), fir-tree
tapfer, brave
Teich (der), pond

Teil (der), part
 — (das), share
teilweise, partly
Tempel (der), temple, church
Teppich (der), carpet
teuer, dear, beloved
Tal (das), —(e)s, —er, vale, valley
tatenreich, rich in deeds, active
Tor (das), gate
Torflügel (der), wing of a gate
Träne (die), tear
 —n vergießen, to shed tears
tränennd, weeping
tun, **tat**, **getan**, to do
Tun (das), doing, action, conduct
Tür(e) (die), door
tief, deep, low
tiefgesenkt, lowly, bent
Tier (das), animal, beast
Tierfell (das), skin of an animal
Tisch (der), table
Tochter (die), **pl** —, daughter
Tod (der), —(e)s, —e, death
Toga (die), **pl** **Togas** or **Togen**, toga, cloak
Tölpel (der), churl, booby, block-head
Tote (der), dead (*subst*)
töten, to kill
Trab (der), trot
tragen, **u, a**, to carry, bear, wear
trauen, to trust, confide
Trauer (die), mourning, grief
Traum (der), dream
Traumgezicht (das), vision
traurig, sad
traut, dear, comfortable, cosy
treffen, **traf**, **getroffen**, to meet, hit
trefflich, excellent, admirable
treiben (das), driving, dealings, action, conduct
treiben, **ie, ie**, to drive, do
trennen, to separate
treten, **a, e**, to step, go, tread, kick
treu, true, faithful
Treue (die), fidelity, faithfulness
treulich, faithfully
treiben, **a, u**, to drink
Trinkhorn (*see* Horn) (das), drinking-horn
trocken, dry

Troß (der), —es, —e, baggage of an army
troß (*prep + gen or dat*), in spite of
trohden, in spite of it
trohig, defying, daring
trübe, troubled, dull, gloomy
Trug (der) (*no pl*), deceit, illusion
Trümmer (die), *pl*, ruins
Truppe (die), company, band
Tuch (das), —es, —er, cloth, handkerchief
Turm (der), tower
übel, evil, bad, wrong
über (*prep + acc or dat*), over, above
überall, everywhere
überaus, extremely
überbringen (*see bringen*), to deliver, bring
überdrüssig, tired, weary, disgusted with
überfliegen, *v, o*, to overfly, glance over
überhaupt, generally, altogether
überkommen (*see kommen*), to get, attack, come over
überlassen, *ie, a* (sinem etwas), to let one have a thing, leave to, give up to
übernehmen (*see nehmen*), to accept, take upon one's self
Überrest (der), remains, remnant
überschreiten (*see schreiten*), to step or go beyond or across, exceed
überzeugen, to convince
übergreifen (*see ziehen*), to cover mit Krieg —, to invade a country
übrig, left, remaining, other
Übung (die), exercise, practice
Ufer (das), bank, shore
Uhu, —s, —e or —s (der), eagle-owl
um (*prep + acc*), around — herum, around — (+ *gen*) willen, for the sake of — zu . ., in order to . .

umgeben, *a, e*, to surround
umherirren, to wander about
umherstreifen, to rove, roam about
umkreisen, to revolve or turn round, wheel round
umringen, *a, u*, to surround
ums = umdas, around
umschließen (*see schließen*), to enclose, embrace
umsonst, gratis, for nothing, in vain
Umstehenden (die), *pl*, bystanders
umwenden (*see wenden*), to turn round
unähnlich, unlike
unaufhaltbar, incessant, continual
unbändig, unmanageable, unruly
unbehaucht, unsquared, unhewn
unbesiegt, unvanquished
unbezwingbar, invincible
Unbill (die), unfairness, injury
und, and
unendlich, infinite, endless
unermesslich, boundless, immeasurable
unermüdblich, indefatigable
unerschütterlich, unshakable, immovable, firm
Unfall (der), mishap, accident
Ungebuld (die), impatience
ungebuldig, impatient, restless
ungehindert, without hindrance or restraint
ungehäm, vehement, violent
Unglück (das), misfortune
unglücklicherweise, unfortunately
unheimlich, gloomy, dismal, unearthly
Unmut (der), ill-humour, sadness, displeasure
Unrecht (das), wrong, injustice
unruhig, unquiet, restless
uns (*dat and acc of wir*), (*dat*) to us, us; (*acc*) us
unser, *unfre*, *unser*, *pl* *unsee* (*poss adj*), our
Unsrigen (die), our people, our men
unstet, unsteady, restless
unten (*adv*), below, downstairs
unter (*prep + dat or acc*), under, below

unterbrechen, *a, o*, to interrupt
unterdes, meanwhile
unterdessen, meanwhile
unterdrücken, to oppress, suppress, crush
Unterdrücker (der), suppressor, oppressor
untere, lower
Unterfeldherr (*see Herr*), under-commander
unterhalten, *ie, a*, to entertain, keep up, preserve
Unterhaltung (die), maintenance, conversation
unterjochen, to subdue, subjugate
Unterleid (das), —(e)s, —er, undergarment
unternehmen (*see nehmen*), to undertake
Unterredung (die), conversation, discourse
unterscheiden, *ie, ie*, to distinguish
Unterschied (der), difference
unterwegs, by the way, on the road
unumfänglich, unbounded, absolute
unumstößlich, irrefragable, inviolable, incontestable
unweit (*prep + gen*), not far from
unwiderrstlich, irresistible
Unwille (der), —ns, —en, indignation, anger
üppig, luxuriant, sumptuous
Ur (der), —(e)s, —e (*Urochs*), aurochs
urteilen, to judge

Vasall (der), —en, —en, vassal
Vater (der), *pl* —, father
Väter (die), ancestors
Vaterhaus (das), —es, —er, paternal habitation, home
Vaterland (das), —es, —er, fatherland
Waterlandsiebe (die), love of country, patriotism
Verabredung (die), agreement
verabschieden (sich), to take leave
verachten, to despise
verächtlich, despicable, contemptuous, scornful

Verachtung (die), contempt, scorn
Verbeugung (die), bow, reverence
verbinden, *a, u*, to join together, connect, unite, bandage
verblenden, to dazzle, blind
verbringen (*see bringen*), to spend
verdächtig, suspected, suspicious
verdächtigen, to render suspected or suspicious
verdecken, to cover, hide
Verderben (das), ruin
verdienen, to gain, earn, deserve
verdrängen, to drive away or out
Verein (der), union, society im — nit, in the company of
vereinbar, compatible, consistent
vereinigen, to unite
Vereinigung (die), union
vereint, united, joined together
vereinzelt, detached, isolated
verenden, to die
verfehlen, to miss
verflüstern, to darken, obscure
verfolgen, to pursue, follow
vergeblich, vain, useless
bergchen (*see gehen*), to pass away, vanish
Vergeltung (die), requital, repayment, return
vergeffen, *a, e*, to forget
vergleichen, *i, i*, to compare
vergönnen, to permit, allow
vergraben, *u, a*, to inter, bury, hide
Verhältnis (das), relation, situation, circumstance
verhandeln, to discuss, negotiate
Verhandlung (die), negotiation, trial, proceedings
verhehlen, to hide, conceal, deny
verhöhnern, to deride, mock, insult
verjagen, to chase, drive away
verklärt, bright, beaming with bliss
verkommen, starved, wretched, ruined
verkünden, to announce, promulgate, proclaim
verlangen, to ask, request
verlassen, *ie, a*, to leave, quit, abandon
verleihen, *ie, ie*, to lend, give, grant

verlezen, to hurt, offend, wound
verleugnen, to deny, disown
Verleumdung (die), calumny, slander
verlieren, *v, ö*, to lose
vermögen (*see mögen*), to be able
vernehmen (*see nehmen*), to hear, learn
verneigen (sich), to bow
vernichten, to annihilate, crush, destroy
Verrat (der), treason, treachery
verraten, *ie, a*, to betray
Verräter (der), betrayer, traitor
verrichten, to perform, execute
versagen, to engage, deny, refuse
versammeln, to collect, gather
verschanzen (sich), to entrench, barricade
verschäiden, *ie, ie*, to expire, die
verschieden, various, different, several
verschließen, *v, ö*, to shut
verschwinden, *a, u*, to disappear
Verschwörung (die), conspiracy
versetzen, to remove, shift, reply
versichern, to assure
versinken, *a, u*, to sink down, be absorbed
versperren, to bar, block, obstruct
versprechen, *a, v*, to promise
verständig, sensible, intelligent
verstehen (*see stehen*), to understand
verstummen, to grow speechless, become silent
verteidigen, to defend
Vertiefung (die), deepening, hollow
Vertrauen (das), trust, confidence
im — auf, trusting, confiding
vertreiben, *ie, ie*, to drive away, expel, turn out
vertreten, *a, e*, to stand in the way of, represent
verüben, to commit
Verwandte (der), relative
Verwandtschaft (die), relatives, kindred
verweilen, to abide, stay
verweisen, *ie, ie*, to refer, banish, show out
verwelken, to fade, wither

verwenden (*see wenden*), to employ, use
verworfen, reprobate, depraved
Verwundete (der), wounded
verzehren, to consume, spend
verzeihen, *ie, ie*, to pardon
verzieren, to decorate, adorn, embellish
verzweifelt, desperate, hopeless
Verzweiflung (die), despair
viel, much
viele, many
vielfach, manifold, abundant
vielleicht, perhaps
vielmehr, rather, on the contrary
vier, four
Vogel (der), *u*, bird
Volk (das), *-(e)s, u-er*, people, nation
Volkversammlung (die), assembly of the people
voll, full
vollauf, fully, abundantly
Vollmond (der), *pl —e*, full moon
von (*prep + dat*), of, from
— *dannen*, thence, from thence
— *einander*, one from another
— *vornherin*, by the front door; at *or* from the beginning
vor (*prep + dat or acc*), before, above
— *acht Tagen*, a week ago
voran, before, at the head of
voranrücken, to go before, advance
vorantagen, *u, a*, to carry before
vorauseilen, to be in advance of, outrun, hurry before
vorbeigehen, *i, a*, to go, pass by
vorbeijagen, to gallop past
Vordringen (das), advance, pressing forward
voreilig, rash, overhasty
Vorfahr (der), predecessor, *pl* ancestors
Vorfall (der), occurrence, incident
vorführen, to bring, lead before
Vorgabe (die), pretence, pretext
Vorgang (der), precedence, occurrence, event
vorgerückt, advanced

Vorhaben (das), engagement, plan, intention
Vorhang (der), curtain
vorher, before, previously
vorkommen, *a, v*, to come before a person, be admitted
vorliegen, *a, e*, to lie before, be in hand
vornehm, superior (in rank), aristocratic
vornübergebeugt, bent forward
vorrücken, to advance
Vorschlag (der), proposal, suggestion
vorsorglich, careful, attentive
vorstehen (*see stehen*), to stand before, govern, rule
vorstellen, to introduce
Vorstellung (die), representation, remonstrance
vorüber, past
vorübergebeugt, bent forward
Vorurteil (das), prejudice
vorwärts, forward
vorwärtsstreben, to push, press forward
vorzüglich, excellent

Wache (die), watch
— halten, to watch
wachen, to wake, watch
wachsam, watchful, vigilant
Wachsamkeit (die), watchfulness
wachsen, *u, a*, to grow
gewachsen sein (+ dat), to be equal to, be a match for
Wächter (der), watchman
Waffe (die), weapon
Wagen (der), carriage, wagon, van
wagen, to dare, venture, risk
Wagenrennen (das), chariot-race
wahr, true
während, (*prep + gen*) during (*conj*) while, whilst
wahrlich, verily, forsooth, in truth
Wald (der), *-(e)s, u-er*, forest, wood
Waldbes Dunkel (das), darkness of the wood
Waldgebirge (das), wooded mountains

waldig, woody, wooded
Waldrand (der), *-(e)s, u-er*, edge of the wood
Waldschlucht (die), wooded glen, defile
Waldweg (der), way, road through the forest
Waldwiese (die), meadow near *or* in a wood
Wall (der), rampart
wallen, to move, wave, undulate, flow
Wallhede (die), hedge on a rampart *or* mound
wälzen, to roll, move
Wams (das), *—es, u-er*, doublet, jerkin
Wand (die), *—, u-e*, wall
wandern, to wander, travel (on foot)
Wange (die), cheek
wanken, to stagger, waver
wann? when?
ward, wurde, *see werden*
warm, warm
warnen vor, to warn against
Warnung (die), warning
warten, to wait
— auf, to wait for, expect
Warturm (der), watch-tower
warum? why?
was? (*interrog pron*), what?
— für . . ? what sort of . . ?
— noch? what else?
waschen, *u, a*, to wash
Wasser (das), water
Wasserfläche (die), sheet *or* surface of water
wechseln, to change, exchange
weden, to wake
weber . . noch, neither . . nor
Weg (der), way, road
wegen (*prep + gen*), for the sake of, on account of
Wegestunde (die), hour's walk
wegwenden (*see wenden*), to turn *— away*
weh, (*adj*) sore, aching (*interj*) woe!
wehen, to blow, wave
wehmütig, sad, melancholy
wehren (sich), to defend one's self

Wehrgehänge (das), shoulder-belt
wehlos, defenceless
Weib (das), —es, —er, wife, woman
weiblich, womanish, effeminate
weich, soft
weihen, i, i, to yield, give way
weichlich, soft, weak, delicate
weil, because
weilen, to stay, linger
weinen, to weep
Weise (die), way, manner
weise, wise, prudent
weisen, ie, ie, to show, point out
Weisheit (die), wisdom, prudence, knowledge
weissagen, to foretell, prophesy
weiß, white
weit, far, wide, large, extensive
wetter, wider, farther
welcher, —e, —es, which (*rel and interr*)
Welt (die), —, —en, world
weltbeherrschend, ruling the world
wenden, wandte, gewandt, to turn
 sich — an, to apply to
wenig, little
wenige, few
wenn, if
 — auch, although
wer? who?
 — . . . (*rel*), he who . . .
werden, u, o, to become, get
 — aus, to become of
werfen, a, o, to throw
Werkzeug (das), tool, instrument
Wesen (das), being, disposition, conduct
wessen (*gen of wer*), whose
weswegen, on account of which, why, for what reason
Wetter (das), weather
wettergebräunt, bronzed, sun-burnt
Wettkampf (ber), prize-fight
Wicht (ber), wight, creature, wretch
wichtig, weighty, important
Widerstand (ber), resistance
widrig, contrary, odious, disgusting
wie, as well as
wie? how?
 (*rel*), as, like

wieder, again, back
Wiedersehen (das), seeing or meeting again
wiedersehen, a, e, to see, meet again
Wiese (die), meadow
wild, wild, savage, furious
Wille (ber), —ns, —n, will, wish
Wind (ber), wind
Wink (ber), wink, hint, sign
winken, to nod, make a sign
wirklich, really
wirkungslos, without effect
Wissen (das), knowledge
wissen, wußte, gewußt, to know (*Fr. savoir*)
wo, where
wobei, whereby, during which
Woche (die), week
wodurch, through what or which, whereby
wogegen, while, on the other hand, whereas
woher? where from? whence?
wohin, whereto, whither
Wohl (das), weal, welfare
wohl, well, perhaps, no doubt, I should think, I suppose
wohlerhalten, safe, in safety
wohnen, to dwell, live
Wohngebäude (das), dwelling-house
Wohngemach (das), —s, —er, sitting-room, living-room
Wohnsitz (ber), domicile, residence, country
Wolke (die), cloud
wollen, to wish, have the will
woraus, out of which, from which
Wort (das), —es, —er, word
woselbst, where
Wuchs (ber), growth, size, stature
wuchtig, weighty, heavy
Wunde (die), wound
wundern (sich), to be surprised, wonder
wundersam, wonderful, strange
Wunderstadt (die), *pl* —e, wonderful town
Wunsch (ber), wish
Würde (die), dignity
würdig (+ *gen*), worthy
Wut (die), rage, fury
 in — geraten, to get into a rage

wütend, raging, furious
Wütende (ber), raging

zählen, to number, count
 — auf (+ *acc*), to rely on
zahlreich, numerous
Zahn (ber), tooth [ing
zärtlich, tender, soft, fond, caress-
baum (ber), bridle
Zeichen (das), sign
zeigen, to show, point out
Zeile (die), line
Zeit (die), *pl* —en, time
Zelt (das), tent
Zelttür (die), tent-door
zerstören, to destroy
ziehen, zog, gezogen, to pull, draw
Ziel (das), aim, mark
zieren, to adorn
zierlich, elegant, neat
Zirkus (ber), circus
zittern, to tremble
zögern, to tarry, hesitate
Zorn (ber) (*zu pl*), anger, rage, passion
Zornesader (die), vein of anger
Zornesblick (ber), angry look
zu (*prep + dat*), to, at
zubinden, a, u, to tie up, dress (a wound)
zubringen (*see bringen*), to spend (time)
züchtigen, to chastise
Zuden (das), convulsive motion, convulsion
zuden, to quiver, palpitate
zueilen (*auf + acc*), to hasten to
Zug (ber), pull, draught, expedition, train, feature
zugeben, a, e, to add, give in, consent
Zügel (ber), rein, bridle, reins
zuhören, to listen
zukommen (*see kommen*), to be owing to, come up to
Zukunft (die), future
zulangen, to suffice, reach, fall to
zuletzt, at last, finally
zum = zu dem, to the

zumal, especially
zumischt, mostly
zum letztenmal, for the last time, last
zur = zu der, to the
zureiten, to break in (a horse), ride towards
zurück, back
zurückdenken (*see denken*), to think back
 — an + *acc*, to recall
zurückkehren, to turn, come back
zurücklegen, to lay aside, travel over, cross
zurückschicken, to send back
zurückschlagen, u, a, to strike back, turn down or back
Zuruf (ber), call, acclamation
zusammen, together
zusammenfügen, to unite, join
zusammenführen, to lead, bring together
Zusammenhalten (das), holding together
zusammenleben, to live together
zusammensufen, ie, u, to call together
Zuschauer, —s, —, looker-on, spectator
zusehen, a, e, to look at or on
zusenden (*see senden*), to send, convey
zustande kommen, to bring about
zutellen, to assign, allot
Zuversicht (die), reliance, confidence
zuwenden (*see wenden*), to turn to
zuwider (*prep + dat*), contrary to
 das ist mir —, I dislike or hate it
zwar, it is true, indeed, I admit, of course
Zweck (ber), aim, purpose, goal
zwei, two
Zweig (ber), branch, twig
zweistündig, of two hours
zweite, second
zwischen (*prep + dat or acc*), between